

A Preliminary Checklist to the Spiders (Arachnida: Araneae) of Minnesota (U.S.A.) with Annotations

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Abstract

This is a list of spider species for Minnesota (U.S.A.). It includes species that have been recorded in Minnesota as well as those which have ranges that suggest they are likely to be found in the state in the future. The checklist is a compilation of records from the literature, museums, and personal collection efforts by the author. Each species is annotated with a select reference or references and a comment if necessary. This list represents several new state records and expansions of several species' known ranges.

Key Terms: Minnesota, Araneae

INTRODUCTION

Spiders are an abundant component of terrestrial arthropod assemblages. Over 3,800 species of spiders have been documented in North America north of Mexico (Bradley 2013). They present interesting subjects for the study of behavior, taxonomy, and ecology and it has been suggested that they may serve as important ecological indicators (Clausen 1986; Churchill 1997). Their abundance, ease of capture, and limited expense to study make them ideal subjects for study at the undergraduate level and an interest in such applications sent the author in search of a list of Minnesota spiders. The only faunal list for Minnesota that could be located was limited to the family-level (Cutler 1976).

Several states and provinces in North America have developed such spider faunal lists. In the Upper Midwest, such lists have been created for Michigan (Snider 1991), Illinois/Indiana (Beatty 2002), Wisconsin (Levi & Field 1954), and Manitoba (Benell-Aitchison & Dondale 1990). A regional checklist was assembled for the Great Lakes states but excluded Minnesota (Sierwald et al. 2005). Partial lists can be found for Iowa (Abraham 1996; Stiles & Detwiler 1939; Stiles & Stevens 1941) and South Dakota (Pfeiffer 2012).

While some spider collection has occurred historically in Minnesota, most notably by Willis J. Gertsch (1930s), Daniel T. Jennings (1960s), Bruce Cutler (1970-90s), and more recently William J. Ehmann (1996-2015), such collections were often focused on one taxon (Cutler 1977; Cutler & Jennings 1992; Ehmann 2002, 2011; Ehman & Boyd 1997), limited in their geographic scope (Cutler et al. 1975; Heimer et al. 1984) or both (Jennings & Cutler 1996). As a result, significant

gaps remain in the knowledge of not only which species occur in Minnesota, but how they are distributed within the state. This checklist is an attempt to take the first step in filling that void.

Minnesota lies at the intersection of three major biomes in North America (prairie, boreal forest, and eastern deciduous forest). It occupies an area of about 225,181 km² which ranks it as the twelfth largest state in the United States (About Minnesota). Aaseng et al. (2011) recognized 104 native plant communities in Minnesota distributed within four ecological provinces: Laurentian Mixed Forest, Eastern Broadleaf Forest, Tallgrass Aspen Parklands, and Prairie Parkland. Such habitat diversity should support a diverse spider fauna.

METHODS

Records of Minnesota spiders were gleaned from a number of different sources. Treatments of North American taxa provided the bulk of the records but records were also gleaned from other literature sources, museum collections (Denver Museum of Nature and Science, New Mexico State University, Harvard Museum of Comparative Zoology, University of Minnesota), BugGuide (www.bugguide.net), iNaturalist (www.inaturalist.org), personal collection efforts, and communication with other araneologists.

RESULTS

This checklist consists of 692 spider species. It contains species that have been documented in the state, species that are likely to be found with future survey work and species that are listed in the literature/museum records but have been removed for various reasons. The

checklist is comprised of 43 families, 222 genera, and 552 species with confirmed records in Minnesota and an additional 2 families, 34 genera and 126 spider species that may well occur in the state but for which no records could be found. These hypothetical species are classified as such for a number of reasons. Most have published ranges that are geographically proximal to Minnesota while others are likely to occur in the state as accidental introductions. Still others are represented by specimens in the University of Minnesota or that are lacking proper collection data and/or represent species with a Palearctic distribution (suggesting misidentification and direction for future efforts). A breakdown of family distribution can be found in Table 1.

The list of spiders for Minnesota is contained in Table 2. Select references follow each species for verification as well as other notes in some cases. BugGuide reference numbers represent voucher specimens collected by the author (except for the record of *Metaltella simoni*). Additional records from iNaturalist also have a reference number. Nomenclature and taxonomy follow the World Spider Catalog. Please notify the author of any corrections or additions that can be made to the list. The appendix contains records for 14 species that occur in the literature record but are omitted for various reasons. Rationale is provided for each of these omissions.

Table 1: Intrafamily distribution of taxa for confirmed and hypothetical spider species in Minnesota

| | Confirmed | | Hypothetical | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|
| | Genera | Species | Genera | Species |
| Mygalomorphae | | | | |
| Atypidae | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Theraphosidae | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Araneomorphae | | | | |
| Agelenidae | 4 | 14 | 0 | 0 |
| Amaurobiidae | 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 |
| Anyphaenidae | 3 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| Araneidae | 17 | 45 | 1 | 6 |
| Argyronetidae | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Cheiracanthiidae | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Cicurinidae | 1 | 6 | 0 | 0 |
| Clubionidae | 2 | 14 | 0 | 5 |
| Corinnidae | 1 | 4 | 0 | 1 |
| Ctenidae | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Cybaeidae | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| Desidae | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Dolomedidae | 1 | 5 | 0 | 0 |
| Dictynidae | 8 | 21 | 1 | 5 |
| Dysderidae | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Gnaphosidae | 13 | 37 | 1 | 11 |
| Hahniidae | 3 | 5 | 0 | 0 |
| Lathyiidae | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Linyphiidae | 47 | 94 | 14 | 46 |
| Liocranidae | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Lycosidae | 12 | 49 | 2 | 12 |
| Mimetidae | 2 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| Mysmenidae | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Nesticidae | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Oecobiidae | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Oxyopidae | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Philodromidae | 5 | 28 | 0 | 2 |
| Pholcidae | 4 | 7 | 0 | 0 |
| Phrurolithidae | 2 | 6 | 0 | 0 |
| Pisauridae | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Salticidae | 34 | 77 | 2 | 7 |
| Segestriidae | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Sicariidae | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Sparassidae | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Tetragnathidae | 6 | 18 | 0 | 4 |
| Theridiidae | 22 | 46 | 4 | 8 |
| Theridiosomatidae | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Thomisidae | 8 | 38 | 3 | 8 |
| Titanoeidae | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Trechaleidae | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Trachelidae | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Uloboridae | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
| Zoropsidae | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 222 | 552 | 34 | 126 |

Table 2: Spiders of Minnesota--Hypothetical species are indicated by *. Non-native species that have become well established are indicated by †. Species that are accidental from introductions, stowaways, etc. and occur at best as highly localized populations are indicated by ^.

Mygalomorphae

Atypidae

Sphodros niger (Hentz, 1842)

BugGuide #794224; Gertsch & Platnick 1980

Theraphosidae

| | |
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| Indeterminate genera^ | Cutler 1973 |
| Araneomorphae | |
| Agelenidae | |
| <i>Agelenopsis actuosa</i> (Gertsch & Ivie, 1936) | Chamberlin & Ivie 1941; Gertsch & Ivie 1936; BugGuide #2505227 |
| <i>Agelenopsis emertoni</i> Chamberlin & Ivie, 1935 | Cutler 1973 |
| <i>Agelenopsis kastoni</i> Chamberlin & Ivie, 1941 | Denver Museum of Nature and Science (#ZA.35177) |
| <i>Agelenopsis naevia</i> (Walckenaer, 1841) | University of Minnesota (#V Ce 34.2, 34.22, 34.23) |
| <i>Agelenopsis oklahoma</i> (Gertsch, 1936) | University of Minnesota (#V Ce 34.36) |
| <i>Agelenopsis pennsylvanica</i> (C. L. Koch, 1843) | Chamberlin & Ivie 1941 |
| <i>Agelenopsis potteri</i> (Blackwall, 1846) | Chamberlin & Ivie 1941; Denver Museum of Nature and Science (#ZA.6963) |
| <i>Agelenopsis utahana</i> (Chamberlin & Ivie, 1933) | Benell-Aitchison & Dondale 1990; Cutler 1973; Levi & Field 1954 |
| <i>Coras juvenilis</i> (Keyserling 1881) | Roth & Brown 1986 |
| <i>Coras lamellosus</i> (Keyserling, 1887) | Muma 1946 |
| <i>Coras medicinalis</i> (Hentz, 1821) | Heimer et al. 1984; Muma 1946 |
| <i>Coras montanus</i> (Emerton, 1889) | Muma 1946 |
| <i>Tegenaria domestica</i> (Clerck, 1757)‡ | BugGuide #741474; Cutler 1973 |
| <i>Wadotes calcaratus</i> (Keyserling, 1887) | Muma 1947 |
| Amaurobiidae | |
| <i>Amaurobius borealis</i> Emerton, 1909 | Leech 1972 |
| <i>Arctobius agelenoides</i> (Emerton, 1919)* | Leech, 1972 |
| <i>Callobius bennetti</i> (Blackwall, 1846) | Heimer et al. 1984; Leech 1972 |
| <i>Cybaeopsis euopla</i> (Bishop & Crosby, 1935) | Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Cybaeopsis tibialis</i> (Emerton, 1888) | Heimer et al. 1984 |
| Anyphaenidae | |
| <i>Anyphaena celer</i> (Hentz, 1847) | Cutler 1981 |
| <i>Anyphaena pectorosa</i> L. Koch, 1866 | BugGuide #964215 |
| <i>Hibana gracilis</i> (Hentz, 1847) | Dondale & Redner 1982; Platnick 1974 |
| <i>Wulfilia saltabundus</i> (Hentz, 1847) | BugGuide #790302, #790307; Cutler 1976 |
| Araneidae | |
| <i>Acanthepeira stellata</i> (Walckenaer, 1805) | Dondale et al. 2003 |
| <i>Araneus bicentenarius</i> (McCook, 1888) | Dondale et al. 2003; Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Araneus bivittatus</i> (Walckenaer, 1841) | iNaturalist #175263528 |
| <i>Araneus cingulatus</i> (Walckenaer, 1841) | iNaturalist #30508573 |
| <i>Araneus corticarius</i> (Emerton, 1884) | Dondale et al. 2003; Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Araneus diadematus</i> Clerck, 1757 ‡ | iNaturalist #4036137--limited primarily to Twin Cities and Rochester areas |
| <i>Araneus gemmoides</i> Chamberlin & Ivie, 1935 | Archer 1951a; Chamberlin & Ivie 1935; Dondale et al. 2003; Levi 1951 |
| <i>Araneus groenlandicola</i> (Strand, 1906) | Dondale et al. 2003; Levi 1971a |
| <i>Araneus guttulatus</i> (Walckenaer, 1841) | Levi 1981b |
| <i>Araneus iviei</i> (Archer, 1951) | iNaturalist #4103054; Levi 1971a |
| <i>Araneus marmoreus</i> Clerck, 1757 | Dondale et al. 2003; Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Araneus nordmanni</i> (Thorell, 1870) | Dondale et al. 2003 |

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| <i>Araneus pratensis</i> (Emerton, 1884) | BugGuide #966138 |
| <i>Araneus saevus</i> (L. Koch, 1872) | Dondale et al. 2003; Levi 1971a |
| <i>Araneus thaddeus</i> (Hentz, 1847) | Dondale et al. 2003; Levi 1973 |
| <i>Araneus trifolium</i> (Hentz, 1847) | Dondale et al. 2003 |
| <i>Araniella displicata</i> (Hentz, 1847) | Dondale et al. 2003; Stratton et al. 1979 |
| <i>Araniella proxima</i> (Kulczyński, 1885)* | iNaturalist #83827512 (proximal to northern MN) |
| <i>Argiope aurantia</i> Lucas, 1833 | Dondale et al. 2003 |
| <i>Argiope trifasciata</i> (Forskål, 1757) | Dondale et al. 2003 |
| <i>Cercidia prominens</i> (Westring, 1851) † | iNaturalist #79871444 |
| <i>Cyclosa conica</i> (Pallas, 1772) | Dondale et al. 2003 |
| <i>Cyclosa turbinata</i> (Walckenaer, 1841) | Levi 1977a; BugGuide #2386771 |
| <i>Eustala anastera</i> (Walckenaer, 1841) | Dondale et al. 2003; Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Eustala cepina</i> (Walckenaer, 1841) | BugGuide #724968, #966148 |
| <i>Gea heptagon</i> (Hentz, 1850) † | Levi 1968, iNaturalist #27405410 |
| <i>Hypsosinga funebris</i> (Keyserling, 1892)* | Dondale et al. 2003 |
| <i>Hypsosinga pygmaea</i> (Sundevall, 1831) | Cutler 1971; Dondale et al. 2003 |
| <i>Hypsosinga rubens</i> (Hentz, 1847)* | Levi 1971b |
| <i>Hypsosinga singaeformis</i> (Scheffer, 1904)* | Levi 1971b |
| <i>Larinia borealis</i> (Banks, 1894) | Dondale et al. 2003 |
| <i>Larinioides cornutus</i> (Clerck, 1757) | Dondale et al. 2003 |
| <i>Larinioides patagiatus</i> (Clerck, 1757) | Denver Museum of Nature and Science (#ZA.7531); Dondale et al. 2003 |
| <i>Larinioides scolopetarius</i> (Clerck, 1757) | Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Mangora gibberosa</i> (Hentz, 1847) | Dondale et al. 2003; Levi 1975a |
| <i>Mangora maculata</i> (Keyserling, 1865) | Dondale et al. 2003; Levi 1975a, iNaturalist #234379329 |
| <i>Mangora placida</i> (Hentz, 1847) | Cutler 1971; Dondale et al. 2003; Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Mastophora hutchinsoni</i> Gertsch, 1955 | Dondale et al. 2003; Levi 1977b |
| <i>Metepeira labyrinthea</i> (Hentz, 1847)* | Levi 1977b |
| <i>Metepeira palustris</i> Chamberlin & Ivie, 1941* | Dondale et al. 2003; Levi 1977b |
| <i>Micrathena gracilis</i> (Walckenaer, 1805) | BugGuide #459591 |
| <i>Micrathena mitrata</i> (Hentz, 1850) | BugGuide #899678 |
| <i>Micrathena sagittata</i> (Walckenaer, 1841) | Dondale et al. 2003 |
| <i>Neoscona arabesca</i> (Walckenaer, 1842) | Cutler 1971; Dondale et al. 2003; Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Neoscona crucifera</i> (Lucas, 1838) | BugGuide #965216 |
| <i>Neoscona domiciliorum</i> (Hentz, 1847) | iNaturalist #132456201 |
| <i>Neoscona pratensis</i> (Hentz, 1847) | Berman & Levi 1971; Dondale et al. 2003 |
| <i>Singa eugeni</i> Levi, 1972 | BugGuide #790264, 794361 |
| <i>Singa keyserlingi</i> McCook, 1893 | Dondale et al. 2003; Museum of Comparative Zoology (MCZ#85551) |
| <i>Zygiella nearctica</i> Gertsch, 1964* | Dondale et al. 2003; Gertsch 1964a; Levi 1974 |
| <i>Zygiella x-notata</i> (Clerck, 1757) † | Heimer et al. 1984 |
| Argyronetidae | |
| <i>Argenna obesa</i> Emerton, 1911 | Chamberlin & Gertsch 1958 |

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| <i>Tricholathys spiralis</i> Chamberlin & Ivie, 1935 | iNaturalist #227004021 |
| Cheiracanthiidae | |
| <i>Cheiracanthium inclusum</i> (Hentz, 1841)* | Dondale & Redner 1982 |
| <i>Cheiracanthium mildei</i> L. Koch, 1864† | Cutler 1981 |
| Cicurinidae | |
| <i>Cicurina arcuata</i> Keyserling, 1887 | Chamberlin & Ivie 1940 |
| <i>Cicurina brevis</i> (Emerton, 1890) | Exline 1936 |
| <i>Cicurina intermedia</i> Chamberlin & Ivie, 1933 | Exline 1936 |
| <i>Cicurina itasca</i> Chamberlin & Ivie, 1940 | Chamberlin & Ivie 1940; Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Cicurina minnesota</i> Chamberlin & Ivie, 1940 | Chamberlin & Ivie 1940; Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Cicurina robusta</i> Simon, 1886 | Exline 1936 |
| Clubionidae | |
| <i>Clubiona abboti</i> L. Koch, 1866 | Edwards 1958 |
| <i>Clubiona bishopi</i> Edwards, 1958* | Dondale & Redner 1982 |
| <i>Clubiona bryantae</i> Gertsch, 1941* | Dondale & Redner 1982 |
| <i>Clubiona canadensis</i> Emerton, 1890 | Cutler et al. 1975; Edwards 1958 |
| <i>Clubiona chippewa</i> Gertsch, 1941* | Dondale & Redner 1982 |
| <i>Clubiona furcata</i> Emerton, 1919* | Dondale & Redner 1982 |
| <i>Clubiona johnsoni</i> Gertsch, 1941 | BugGuide #1251801 |
| <i>Clubiona kastoni</i> Gertsch, 1941 | Cutler et al. 1975; Dondale & Redner 1982; Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Clubiona kulczynskii</i> Lessert, 1905 | Dondale & Redner 1982; BugGuide #1861550 |
| <i>Clubiona maritima</i> L. Koch, 1867 | Denver Museum of Nature and Science (#ZA.8849) |
| <i>Clubiona mixta</i> Emerton, 1890 | Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Clubiona moesta</i> Banks, 1896 | Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Clubiona norvegica</i> Strand, 1900 | Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Clubiona obesa</i> Hentz, 1847 | Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Clubiona opeongo</i> Edwards, 1958* | Dondale & Redner 1982 |
| <i>Clubiona quebecana</i> Dondale & Redner, 1976 | Denver Museum of Nature & Science (#ZA.36381) |
| <i>Clubiona riparia</i> L. Koch, 1866 | Edwards 1958; Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Clubiona trivialis</i> C. L. Koch, 1843 | Dondale & Redner 1982 |
| <i>Elaver excepta</i> (L. Koch, 1866) | Dondale & Redner 1982 |
| Corinnidae | |
| <i>Castianeira amoena</i> (C. L. Koch, 1841) | University of Minnesota (#V Ce 33.37) |
| <i>Castianeira cingulata</i> (C. L. Koch, 1841) | Cutler et al. 1975 |
| <i>Castianeira descripta</i> (Hentz, 1847) | BugGuide #826975, 826978; Reiskind 1969 |
| <i>Castianeira longipalpus</i> (Hentz, 1847) | BugGuide #899974 |
| <i>Castianeira trilineata</i> (Hentz, 1847)* | Reiskind 1969 |
| Ctenidae | |
| <i>Ctenus sp.</i> [^] | Cutler 1973 |
| Cybaeidae | |
| <i>Cryphoea montana</i> Emerton, 1909* | |

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| <i>Cybaeota calcarata</i> (Emerton, 1911)* | Bennet 1988 |
| Desidae | |
| <i>Metalbella simoni</i> (Keyserling, 1878)^ | BugGuide #1481716 |
| Dictynidae | |
| <i>Arethyna coloradensis</i> (Chamberlin, 1919) | Cutler 1971; University of Minnesota (#V Ce 8.14, 8.15) |
| <i>Arethyna volucripes</i> (Keyserling, 1881) | Chamberlin & Gertsch 1958; University of Minnesota (#V Ce 8.24, 8.27) |
| <i>Dictyna bostoniensis</i> Emerton, 1888 | Chamberlin & Gertsch 1958; University of Minnesota (#V Ce 8.10, 8.11) |
| <i>Dictyna brevitarsus</i> Emerton, 1915 | BugGuide #1260403; Chamberlin & Gertsch 1958 |
| <i>Dictyna quadrispinosa</i> Emerton, 1919 | Chamberlin & Gertsch 1958 |
| <i>Emblyna annulipes</i> (Blackwall, 1846) | Denver Museum of Nature and Science (#ZA.14176); Gertsch & Ivie 1936 |
| <i>Emblyna completoides</i> (Ivie, 1947)* | Chamberlin & Gertsch 1958 |
| <i>Emblyna consulta</i> (Gertsch & Ivie, 1936) | Gertsch & Ivie 1936 |
| <i>Emblyna cruciata</i> (Emerton, 1888)* | Chamberlin & Gertsch 1958 |
| <i>Emblyna decapriini</i> (Kaston, 1945) | BugGuide #2366300 |
| <i>Emblyna hentzi</i> (Kaston, 1945) | Chamberlin & Gertsch 1958 |
| <i>Emblyna horta</i> (Gertsch & Ivie, 1941) | Gertsch & Ivie 1936; Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Emblyna manitoba</i> (Ivie, 1947) | Cutler 1971; Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Emblyna maxima</i> (Banks, 1892)* | Chamberlin & Gertsch 1958 |
| <i>Emblyna phylax</i> (Gertsch & Ivie, 1936) | Cutler 1971; Gertsch & Ivie 1936; Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Emblyna roscida</i> (Hentz, 1850) | Chamberlin & Gertsch 1958 |
| <i>Eriena minuta</i> (Emerton, 1888) | Gertsch 1946a; Gertsch & Ivie 1936; Cutler 1971 |
| <i>Nopalityna sublata</i> (Hentz, 1850) | Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Phantyna bicornis</i> (Emerton, 1915) | Gertsch 1946; Gertsch & Ivie 1936 |
| <i>Phantyna formidolosa</i> (Gertsch & Ivie, 1936)* | Chamberlin & Gertsch 1958 |
| <i>Purplecorna terrestris</i> (Emerton, 1911)* | Chamberlin & Gertsch 1958 |
| <i>Simziella major</i> (Menge, 1869) | BugGuide #1728319; Chamberlin & Gertsch 1958 |
| <i>Simziella sancta</i> (Gertsch, 1946) | Cutler 1971 |
| <i>Spagnius foliaceus</i> (Hentz, 1850) | Chamberlin & Gertsch 1958; University of Minnesota (#V Ce 8.16, 8.17) |
| <i>Tolkienus bellans</i> (Chamberlin, 1919) | Chamberlin & Gertsch 1958; University of Minnesota (#V Ce 8.9) |
| <i>Tolkienus longispinus</i> (Emerton, 1888) | University of Minnesota (#V Ce 8.51) |
| Dolomedidae | |
| <i>Dolomedes scriptus</i> Hentz, 1845 | Dondale & Redner 1990; Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Dolomedes striatus</i> Giebel, 1869 | Cutler 1981; Dondale & Redner 1990; Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Dolomedes tenebrosus</i> Hentz, 1844 | Dondale & Redner 1990; Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Dolomedes triton</i> (Walckenaer, 1837) | Dondale & Redner 1990; Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Dolomedes vittatus</i> Walckenaer, 1837 | iNaturalist #290495011 |
| Dysderidae | |
| <i>Dysdera crocata</i> C. L. Koch, 1838 † | Cutler 1973 |
| Gnaphosidae | |
| <i>Callilepis imbecilla</i> (Keyserling, 1887) | University of Minnesota (#V Ce 19.22, 19.25) |
| <i>Callilepis pluto</i> Banks, 1896 | Platnick 1975 |

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| <i>Cesonia bilineata</i> (Hentz, 1847) | Platnick & Shadab 1980b; iNaturalist #219129391 |
| <i>Drassodes auriculoides</i> Barrows, 1919* | Platnick & Dondale 1992 |
| <i>Drassodes neglectus</i> (Keyserling, 1887) | Platnick & Shadab 1976 |
| <i>Drassodes saccatus</i> (Emerton, 1890) | Platnick & Shadab 1976; University of Minnesota (#V Ce 19.29) |
| <i>Drassyllus depressus</i> (Emerton, 1890) | Platnick & Shadab 1982 |
| <i>Drassyllus fallens</i> Chamberlin, 1922* | Platnick & Shadab 1982 |
| <i>Drassyllus niger</i> (Banks, 1896) | Cutler et al. 1975; Platnick & Shadab 1982 |
| <i>Drassyllus rufulus</i> (Banks, 1892)* | Platnick & Dondale 1992 |
| <i>Drassyllus socius</i> Chamberlin, 1922* | Platnick & Shadab 1982 |
| <i>Gnaphosa brumalis</i> Thorell, 1875 | University of Minnesota (#V Ce 19.41) |
| <i>Gnaphosa fontinalis</i> Keyserling, 1887 | Platnick & Shadab 1975a; BugGuide #2256281 |
| <i>Gnaphosa muscorum</i> (L. Koch, 1866) | Platnick & Shadab 1975a |
| <i>Gnaphosa parvula</i> (Banks, 1896) | Cutler et al. 1975; Platnick & Shadab 1975a |
| <i>Gnaphosa sericata</i> (L. Koch, 1866) | Cutler et al. 1975a |
| <i>Haplodrassus bicornis</i> (Emerton, 1909) | Platnick & Shadab 1975b |
| <i>Haplodrassus eunis</i> Chamberlin, 1922 | BugGuide #2320213 |
| <i>Haplodrassus hiemalis</i> (Emerton, 1909) | Cutler et al. 1975; Heimer et al. 1984; Platnick & Shadab 1975b |
| <i>Haplodrassus signifer</i> (C. L. Koch, 1939) | Platnick & Shadab 1975b |
| <i>Herpyllus ecclesiasticus</i> Hentz, 1832 | Denver Museum of Nature and Science (#ZA.8522); Platnick & Shadab 1977 |
| <i>Micaria aenea</i> Thorell, 1871* | Platnick & Dondale 1992 |
| <i>Micaria emertoni</i> Gertsch, 1935* | Platnick & Dondale 1992 |
| <i>Micaria gertschi</i> Barrows & Ivie, 1942 | Platnick & Shadab 1988 |
| <i>Micaria longipes</i> Emerton, 1890 | Platnick & Shadab 1988 |
| <i>Micaria longispina</i> Emerton, 1911* | Cutler et al. 1975; Platnick & Shadab 1988 |
| <i>Micaria pulicaria</i> (Sundevall, 1831) | Platnick & Shadab 1988 |
| <i>Micaria riggsi</i> Gertsch, 1942 | Platnick & Shadab 1988 |
| <i>Micaria rossica</i> Thorell, 1875 | Platnick & Shadab 1988 |
| <i>Nodocion floridanus</i> (Banks, 1896)* | Platnick & Shadab 1980a |
| <i>Nodocion rufithoracicus</i> Worley, 1928 | Denver Museum of Nature and Science (#ZA.8848) |
| <i>Orodassus canadensis</i> Platnick & Shadab, 1975* | Platnick & Dondale 1992 |
| <i>Orodassus coloradensis</i> Emerton, 1877* | Platnick & Dondale 1992 |
| <i>Sergiolus bicolor</i> Banks, 1900 | Platnick & Shadab 1981 |
| <i>Sergiolus capulatus</i> (Walckenaer, 1837) | Platnick & Shadab 1981 |
| <i>Sergiolus decoratus</i> Kaston, 1945 | Platnick & Shadab 1981 |
| <i>Sergiolus montanus</i> (Emerton, 1890) | Platnick & Shadab 1981 |
| <i>Sergiolus ocellatus</i> (Walckenaer, 1837) | Platnick & Shadab 1981 |
| <i>Sergiolus tennesseensis</i> Chamberlin, 1922 | Platnick & Dondale 1992; iNaturalist |
| <i>Sosticus insularis</i> (Banks, 1895) | Platnick & Dondale 1992 |
| <i>Sosticus loricatus</i> (L. Koch, 1866) | Platnick & Dondale 1992 |
| <i>Urozelotes rusticus</i> (L. Koch, 1872) | Platnick & Murphy 1984 |
| <i>Zelotes exiguoides</i> Platnick & Shadab, 1983* | Platnick & Dondale 1992 |

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| <i>Zelotes fratris</i> Chamberlin, 1920 | BugGuide #748605; Platnick & Shadab 1983 |
| <i>Zelotes hentzi</i> Barrows, 1945 | Platnick & Shadab 1983 |
| <i>Zelotes pullus</i> (Bryant, 1936) | Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Zelotes puritanus</i> Chamberlin, 1945 | Platnick & Shadab 1983 |
| <i>Zelotes subterraneus</i> (C. L. Koch, 1833) | Cutler et al. 1975 |
| Hahnidae | |
| <i>Antistea brunnea</i> (Emerton, 1909) | Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Hahnia cinerea</i> (Emerton, 1890) | Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Hahnia ononidum</i> Simon, 1875 | Denver Museum of Nature & Science (#ZA.35403) |
| <i>Neoantistea agilis</i> (Keyserling, 1887) | Denver Museum of Nature & Science (#ZA.32222, ZA.32234) |
| <i>Neoantistea magna</i> (Keyserling, 1887) | Opell & Beatty 1976 |
| Lathyidae | |
| <i>Lathys foxi</i> (Marx, 1891) | Chamberlin & Gertsch 1958 |
| <i>Lathys pallida</i> (Marx, 1891)* | Chamberlin & Gertsch 1958 |
| Linyphiidae | |
| <i>Acanthoneta furcata</i> (Emerton, 1913)* | Levi & Field, 1954 |
| <i>Agyneta allosubtilis</i> (Emerton, 1882) | Dupérré 2013 |
| <i>Agyneta amersaxatilis</i> Saaristo & Koponen, 1998* | Dupérré 2013 |
| <i>Agyneta barrowsi</i> (Chamberlin & Ivie, 1944)* | Dupérré 2013 |
| <i>Agyneta bronx</i> Dupérré, 2013* | Dupérré 2013 |
| <i>Agyneta evadens</i> (Chamberlin, 1925) | Dupérré 2013, BugGuide #2439187 |
| <i>Agyneta fabra</i> (Keyserling, 1886) | Cutler 1971; Dupérré 2013 |
| <i>Agyneta girardi</i> Dupérré, 2013* | Dupérré 2013 |
| <i>Agyneta jacksoni</i> (Braendegaard, 1937)* | Dupérré 2013 |
| <i>Agyneta llanoensis</i> (Gertsch & Davis, 1936)* | Dupérré 2013 |
| <i>Agyneta micaria</i> (Emerton, 1882)* | Dupérré 2013 |
| <i>Agyneta olivacea</i> (Emerton, 1882)* | Dupérré 2013 |
| <i>Agyneta protrudens</i> (Chamberlin & Ivie, 1933) | Dupérré 2013 |
| <i>Agyneta serrata</i> (Emerton, 1909)* | Dupérré 2013 |
| <i>Agyneta simplex</i> (Emerton, 1926) | Dupérré 2013 |
| <i>Agyneta spicula</i> Dupérré, 2013* | Dupérré 2013 |
| <i>Agyneta unimaculata</i> (Banks, 1892) | Dupérré 2013 |
| <i>Allomengea dentisetis</i> (Grube, 1861) | Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Baryphyma trifrons</i> (O. P.-Cambridge, 1863) | Cutler 1971 |
| <i>Bathyphantes alboventris</i> (Banks, 1892) | BugGuide #1035328 |
| <i>Bathyphantes brevis</i> (Emerton, 1911) | Ivie 1969 |
| <i>Bathyphantes canadensis</i> (Emerton, 1882) | Cutler 1971 |
| <i>Bathyphantes gracilis</i> (Blackwall, 1841) | Cutler 1971 |
| <i>Bathyphantes pallidus</i> (Banks, 1892) | Heimer et al. 1984; Ivie 1969 |
| <i>Centromerus sylvaticus</i> (Blackwall, 1841) | Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Ceraticelus atriceps</i> O. P.-Cambridge, 1874) | BugGuide #1672632 |

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| <i>Ceraticelus bryantae</i> Kaston, 1945 | Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Ceraticelus crassiceps</i> Chamberlin & Ivie, 1939 | BugGuide #2470305 |
| <i>Ceraticelus emertoni</i> (O. P.-Cambridge, 1874) | Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Ceraticelus fissiceps</i> (O. P.-Cambridge, 1874) | BugGuide #754180, #802593, #867594 |
| <i>Ceraticelus laetabilis</i> (O. P.-Cambridge, 1874) | Crosby & Bishop 1925 |
| <i>Ceraticelus laetus</i> (O.P.-Cambridge, 1874) | Cutler 1971 |
| <i>Ceraticelus minutus</i> (Emerton, 1882) | Crosby & Bishop 1925 |
| <i>Ceraticelus paschalis</i> Crosby & Bishop, 1925 | Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Ceraticelus similis</i> (Banks, 1892) | BugGuide #1465002 |
| <i>Ceratinella brunnea</i> Emerton, 1882 | Crosby & Bishop 1925 |
| <i>Ceratinella buna</i> Chamberlin, 1949* | Chamberlin 1949 |
| <i>Ceratinella diversa</i> Chamberlin, 1949 | Chamberlin 1949 |
| <i>Ceratinops crenatus</i> (Emerton, 1882) | BugGuide #1048124; Crosby & Bishop 1933 |
| <i>Ceratinops inflatus</i> (Emerton, 1923) | Cutler 1971 |
| <i>Ceratinopsis interpres</i> (O. P.-Cambridge, 1874) | BugGuide #2497614 |
| <i>Ceratinopsis nigriceps</i> Emerton, 1882 | Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Ceratinopsis nigripalpis</i> Emerton, 1882 | Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Collinsia plumosa</i> (Emerton, 1882) | Chamberlin 1949; Cutler 1971 |
| <i>Diplocentria bidentata</i> (Emerton, 1882)* | Chamberlin & Ivie 1935; Millidge 1984 |
| <i>Diplocentria rectangulata</i> (Emerton, 1915)* | Millidge 1984 |
| <i>Diplocephalus subrostratus</i> (O. P.-Cambridge, 1873) | BugGuide #1464954 |
| <i>Diplostyla concolor</i> (Wider, 1834) | BugGuide #800425; Denver Museum of Nature and Science (#ZA.14971) |
| <i>Dismodicus decemoculatus</i> (Emerton, 1882) | Denver Museum of Nature and Science (#ZA.15336, #ZA.15323) |
| <i>Drapetisca alteranda</i> Chamberlin, 1909 | BugGuide #344559 |
| <i>Emertongone montifer</i> (Emerton, 1882) | BugGuide #728927 |
| <i>Eridantes erigonoides</i> (Emerton, 1882) | Crosby & Bishop 1933 |
| <i>Erigone atra</i> Blackwall, 1833 | Cutler 1971; Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Erigone autumnalis</i> Emerton, 1882 | BugGuide #901281 |
| <i>Erigone blaesa</i> Crosby & Bishop, 1928 | BugGuide #1101144 |
| <i>Erigone dentigera</i> O. P.-Cambridge, 1874 | BugGuide #799758 |
| <i>Erigone dentosa</i> O. P.-Cambridge, 1894 | BugGuide #1082133 |
| <i>Frontinella pyramitela</i> (Walckenaer, 1841) | Blauvelt 1936; Heimer et al. 1984; Stratton et al. 1979 |
| <i>Glyphesis scopulifer</i> (Emerton, 1882) | BugGuide #1672488 |
| <i>Gnathonaroides pedalis</i> (Emerton, 1923)* | Emerton 1923 |
| <i>Gonatium crassipalpus</i> Bryant, 1933 | BugGuide #1261357; Millidge 1981c; Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Grammonota angusta</i> Dondale, 1959 | Dondale 1959; BugGuide #971912 |
| <i>Grammonota gentilis</i> Banks, 1898 | Bishop & Crosby 1932; Buckle et al. 2001; Paquin & Dupérré 2003 |
| <i>Grammonota gigas</i> (Banks, 1896)* | Bishop & Crosby 1932 |
| <i>Grammonota inornata</i> Emerton, 1882 | BugGuide #1707495 |
| <i>Grammonota ornata</i> (O. P.-Cambridge, 1875) | Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Grammonota pictilis</i> (O. P.-Cambridge, 1875) | Heimer et al. 1984 |

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| <i>Grammonota semipallida</i> Emerton, 1919* | Bishop 1933 |
| <i>Grammonota vittata</i> Barrows, 1919 | Denver Museum of Nature and Science (#ZA.14970) |
| <i>Helophora insignis</i> (Blackwall, 1841) | Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Hypomma marxi</i> (Keyserling, 1886)* | Crosby & Bishop 1933 |
| <i>Hypselistes florens</i> (O. P.-Cambridge, 1875) | BugGuide #796935; University of Minnesota (#V Ce 27.15, 27.16) |
| <i>Idionella rugosa</i> (Crosby, 1905) | BugGuide #2517650 |
| <i>Islandiana flaveola</i> (Banks, 1892) | BugGuide #899879; Ivie 1965 |
| <i>Islandiana longisetosa</i> (Emerton, 1882)* | Ivie 1965 |
| <i>Islandiana princeps</i> Braendegaard, 1932 | Ivie 1965 |
| <i>Kaestneria pullata</i> (O. P.-Cambridge, 1863) | Cutler 1971; Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Lepthyphantes leprosus</i> (Ohlert, 1865)† | BugGuide #803352; University of Minnesota (#V Ce 27.20) |
| <i>Lepthyphantes turbatrix</i> (O. P.-Cambridge, 1877) | BugGuide #1468163 |
| <i>Maso sundevallii</i> (Westring, 1851) | Bishop & Crosby 1935c; Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Megalepthyphantes nebulosus</i> (Sundevall, 1830) | University of Minnesota (#V Ce 27.21) |
| <i>Mermessus contortus</i> (Emerton, 1882) | Cutler, 1971; University of Minnesota (#V Ce 27.47)--no collection data |
| <i>Mermessus maculatus</i> (Banks, 1892) | Millidge 1987 |
| <i>Mermessus mediocris</i> (Millidge, 1987) | Millidge 1987 |
| <i>Mermessus trilobatus</i> (Banks, 1896) | Cutler 1971, Millidge 1987 |
| <i>Mermessus undulatus</i> (Emerton, 1914) | Millidge 1987 |
| <i>Microlinyphia mandibulata</i> (Emerton, 1882) | Blauvelt 1936; Denver Museum of Nature and Science (#ZA.14966) |
| <i>Microlinyphia pusilla</i> (Sundevall, 1830) | University of Minnesota (#V Ce 27.17) |
| <i>Microneta viaria</i> (Blackwall, 1841) | Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Neriene clathrata</i> (Sundevall, 1829) | Heimer et al. 1984; Helsdingen 1969 |
| <i>Neriene radiata</i> (Walckenaer, 1841) | Heimer et al. 1984; Helsdingen 1969 |
| <i>Neriene variabilis</i> (Banks, 1892) | Blauvelt 1936; BugGuide #519422, 519425 |
| <i>Ostearius melanopygius</i> (O. P.-Cambridge, 1879)* | Millidge 1985 |
| <i>Pelecopsis sculpta</i> (Emerton, 1917)* | University of Minnesota (#V Ce 44.3)--no collection data |
| <i>Pityohyphantes costatus</i> (Hentz, 1850) | Stratton et al. 1979 |
| <i>Pityohyphantes limitaneus</i> (Emerton, 1915)* | Blauvelt 1936 |
| <i>Pocadicnemis americana</i> Millidge, 1976* | Millidge 1976 |
| <i>Satlatlas arenarius</i> (Emerton, 1911) | Cutler 1971; Millidge 1981b |
| <i>Satlatlas marxi</i> Keyserling, 1886 | Millidge 1981b |
| <i>Sciastes truncatus</i> (Emerton, 1882)* | Millidge 1984 |
| <i>Scirites pectinatus</i> (Emerton, 1911)* | Dupérré & Paquin 2007 |
| <i>Scotinotylus pallidus</i> (Emerton, 1882) | Millidge 1981a; BugGuide #1861592 |
| <i>Scotinotylus vernalis</i> (Emerton, 1882)* | Millidge 1981a |
| <i>Scylaceus pallidus</i> (Emerton, 1882) | Bishop & Crosby 1938 |
| <i>Sisicottus montanus</i> (Emerton, 1882)* | Miller 1999 |
| <i>Souessa spinifera</i> (O. P.-Cambridge, 1874)* | Crosby & Bishop 1936 |
| <i>Sougambus bostoniensis</i> (Emerton, 1882)* | Crosby & Bishop 1936 |
| <i>Soulgas corticarius</i> (Emerton, 1909) | BugGuide #1699540 |

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| <i>Stemonyphantes blauveltae</i> Gertsch, 1951* | Helsdingen 1968 |
| <i>Styloctetor purpureus</i> (Keyserling, 1886) | BugGuide #790309, #1048333 |
| <i>Tapinocyba cameroni</i> Dupérré & Paquin, 2007 | BugGuide #2142654 |
| <i>Tapinocyba minuta</i> (Emerton, 1909)* | Dupérré & Paquin 2005 |
| <i>Tapinocyba simplex</i> (Emerton, 1882) | BugGuide #1074965 |
| <i>Tapinopa bilineata</i> Banks, 1893 | BugGuide #971779 |
| <i>Tennesseellum formica</i> (Emerton, 1882) | Dupérré 2013 |
| <i>Tenuiphantes zebra</i> (Emerton, 1882) | Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Tmeticus ornatus</i> (Emerton, 1914) | Cutler 1971 |
| <i>Tunagyna debilis</i> (Banks, 1892) | Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Vermontia thoracica</i> (Emerton, 1913)* | Millidge 1984 |
| <i>Walckenaeria anceps</i> Millidge, 1983* | Millidge 1983 |
| <i>Walckenaeria atrotibialis</i> (O. P.-Cambridge, 1878)* | Millidge 1983 |
| <i>Walckenaeria auranticeps</i> (Emerton, 1882)* | Millidge 1983 |
| <i>Walckenaeria brevicornis</i> (Emerton, 1882) | Millidge 1983 |
| <i>Walckenaeria castanea</i> (Emerton, 1882) | Millidge 1983; University of Minnesota (#V Ce 27.6) |
| <i>Walckenaeria communis</i> (Emerton, 1882)* | Millidge 1983 |
| <i>Walckenaeria cuspidata brevicula</i> (Crosby & Bishop, 1931)* | Millidge 1983 |
| <i>Walckenaeria digitata</i> (Emerton, 1913) | BugGuide #2035449 |
| <i>Walckenaeria directa</i> (O. P.-Cambridge, 1874)* | Millidge 1983 |
| <i>Walckenaeria exigua</i> Millidge, 1983* | Millidge 1983 |
| <i>Walckenaeria lepida</i> (Kulczynski, 1885)* | Millidge 1983 |
| <i>Walckenaeria minuta</i> (Emerton, 1882) | Crosby & Bishop 1931; Millidge 1983 |
| <i>Walckenaeria pallida</i> (Emerton, 1882) | Millidge 1983 |
| <i>Walckenaeria palustris</i> Millidge, 1983* | Millidge 1983 |
| <i>Walckenaeria redneri</i> Millidge, 1983* | Millidge 1983 |
| <i>Walckenaeria spiralis</i> (Emerton, 1882) | Millidge 1983 |
| <i>Walckenaeria subdirecta</i> Millidge, 1983* | Millidge 1983 |
| <i>Walckenaeria subpallida</i> Millidge, 1983* | Millidge 1983 |
| <i>Walckenaeria subspiralis</i> Millidge, 1983* | Millidge 1983 |
| <i>Walckenaeria tibialis</i> (Emerton, 1882) | Millidge 1983 |
| <i>Walckenaeria vigilax</i> (Blackwall, 1853) | Heimer et al. 1984 |
| Liocranidae | |
| <i>Agroeca ornata</i> Banks, 1892 | Cutler et al. 1975; Denver Museum of Nature and Science (#ZA.11870) |
| <i>Agroeca pratensis</i> Emerton, 1890 | Cutler et al. 1975 |
| <i>Liocranoeca emertoni</i> (Kaston, 1938) | Cutler et al. 1975 |
| Lycosidae | |
| <i>Allocosa funerea</i> (Hentz, 1844)* | iNaturalist #6470379--adjacent WI |
| <i>Alopecosa aculeata</i> (Clerck, 1757) | Gertsch 1934a; Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Alopecosa kochii</i> (Keyserling, 1877) | Gertsch & Wallace 1935 |
| <i>Arctosa alpigena</i> (Doleschall, 1852)* | Dondale & Redner 1990 |

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| <i>Arctosa emertoni</i> Gertsch, 1934 | Gertsch 1934a |
| <i>Arctosa littoralis</i> (Hentz, 1844) | Weber 2002 |
| <i>Arctosa raptor</i> (Kulczynski, 1885) | Dondale & Redner 1990; BugGuide #2162863 |
| <i>Arctosa rubicunda</i> (Keyserling, 1877) | BugGuide #732119 |
| <i>Geolycosa missouriensis</i> (Banks, 1895) | Wallace 1942; Dondale & Redner 1990 |
| <i>Geolycosa turricola</i> (Treat, 1880) | Denver Museum of Nature and Science (#ZA.24849) |
| <i>Geolycosa wrighti</i> (Emerton, 1912) | Wallace 1942; Dondale & Redner 1990 |
| <i>Gladicosa gulosa</i> (Walckenaer, 1837) | Brady 1987; Dondale & Redner 1990 |
| <i>Hogna baltimoriana</i> (Keyserling, 1877) | Dondale & Redner 1990 |
| <i>Hogna carolinensis</i> (Walckenaer, 1805)* | Dondale & Redner 1990 |
| <i>Hogna frondicola</i> (Emerton, 1885) | Dondale & Redner 1990 |
| <i>Pardosa atlantica</i> Emerton, 1913 | Denver Museum of Nature and Science (#ZA.12760) |
| <i>Pardosa concinna</i> (Thorell, 1877) | Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Pardosa distincta</i> (Blackwall, 1846) | Gertsch 1934a; Vogel 1964 |
| <i>Pardosa dorsuncata</i> Lowrie & Dondale 1981* | Denver Museum of Nature and Science (#ZA.36438) |
| <i>Pardosa dromaea</i> (Thorell, 1878) | Dondale & Redner 1990; Dondale 1999 |
| <i>Pardosa fuscula</i> (Thorell, 1875) | Dondale & Redner 1987; Dondale & Redner 1990 |
| <i>Pardosa groenlandica</i> (Thorell, 1872) | Dondale & Redner 1990; Dondale 1999 |
| <i>Pardosa luteola</i> Emerton, 1894 | Dondale & Redner 1987; Dondale & Redner 1990; BugGuide #1685741 |
| <i>Pardosa lapidicina</i> Emerton, 1885 | Dondale & Redner 1990 |
| <i>Pardosa littoralis</i> (Banks, 1896) | Heimer et al. 1984--This may be a dubious record |
| <i>Pardosa mackenziana</i> (Keyserling, 1877) | Dondale & Redner 1990 |
| <i>Pardosa milvina</i> (Hentz, 1844) | Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Pardosa modica</i> (Blackwall, 1846) | Dondale & Redner 1990; Gertsch 1934a |
| <i>Pardosa moesta</i> Banks, 1892 | Dondale & Redner 1987; Gertsch 1934a; Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Pardosa mulaiki</i> Gertsch, 1934* | Dondale & Redner 1986 |
| <i>Pardosa ontariensis</i> Gertsch, 1933* | Dondale & Redner 1990 |
| <i>Pardosa saxatilis</i> (Hentz, 1844) | Dondale & Redner 1990; Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Pardosa tesquorum</i> (Odenwall, 1901)* | Dondale & Redner 1990 |
| <i>Pardosa uintana</i> Gertsch, 1933* | Dondale & Redner 1990 |
| <i>Pardosa xerampelina</i> (Keyserling, 1877) | Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Pirata aspirans</i> Chamberlin, 1904 | Wallace & Exline 1978 |
| <i>Pirata bryantae</i> Kurata, 1944* | Dondale & Redner 1990 |
| <i>Pirata gigantea</i> (Gertsch, 1934)* | Dondale & Redner 1990 |
| <i>Pirata montanoides</i> Banks, 1892 | BugGuide #1102972; Dondale & Redner 1990 |
| <i>Pirata montanus</i> Emerton, 1885 | Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Pirata piraticus</i> (Clerck, 1757) | Heimer et al. 1984; Wallace & Exline 1978 |
| <i>Pirata praedo</i> Kulczyński, 1885 | Dondale & Redner 1990 |
| <i>Pirata sedentarius</i> Montgomery, 1904 | Cutler 1971 |
| <i>Piratula canadensis</i> (Dondale & Redner, 1981) | BugGuide #1073908; Dondale & Redner, 1990 |
| <i>Piratula cantralli</i> Wallace & Exline, 1978 | Dondale & Redner 1990; BugGuide #1861574 |

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| <i>Piratula insularis</i> (Emerton, 1885) | Cutler 1971; Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Piratula minuta</i> (Emerton, 1885) | Wallace & Exline 1978 |
| <i>Rabidosia rabida</i> (Walckenaer, 1837) | Brady & McKinley 1994 |
| <i>Schizocosa avida</i> (Walckenaer, 1837) | University of Minnesota (#V Ce 36.15, 36.16, 36.157, 36.159) |
| <i>Schizocosa bilineata</i> (Emerton, 1885)* | Dondale & Redner 1990 |
| <i>Schizocosa crassipalpatum</i> Roewer, 1951 | Dondale & Redner 1978; Dondale & Redner 1990 |
| <i>Schizocosa crassipes</i> (Walckenaer, 1837) | University of Minnesota (#V Ce 36.89, 36.90) |
| <i>Schizocosa mccoocki</i> (Montgomery, 1904) | BugGuide #811932; Dondale & Redner 1990 |
| <i>Schizocosa minnesotensis</i> (Gertsch, 1934) | Gertsch 1934b |
| <i>Schizocosa ocreata</i> (Hentz, 1844) | Dondale & Redner 1987; Dondale & Redner 1990 |
| <i>Schizocosa saltatrix</i> (Hentz, 1844) | Dondale & Redner 1987; Dondale & Redner 1990 |
| <i>Tigrosa aspersa</i> (Hentz, 1844) | Dondale & Redner 1990; BugGuide #2248320 |
| <i>Tigrosa helluo</i> (Walsckenaer, 1837) | Brady 2012 |
| <i>Trochosa ruricola</i> (De Geer, 1778) | BugGuide #1608648 |
| <i>Trochosa terricola</i> Thorell, 1856 | Brady 1980; Dondale & Redner 1990; Gertsch 1934b; Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Varacosa avara</i> (Keyserling, 1877)* | Dondale & Redner 1990 |
| Mimetidae | |
| <i>Ero canionis</i> Chamberlin & Gertsch, 1935 | Cutler 1976 |
| <i>Mimetus epeiroides</i> Emerton, 1882 | Mott (unpublished data) |
| <i>Mimetus notius</i> Chamberlin, 1923 | Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Mimetus puritanus</i> Chamberlin, 1923 | Mott (unpublished data) |
| Mysmenidae | |
| <i>Microdipoena guttata</i> Banks, 1892 | BugGuide #2376685 |
| Nesticidae | |
| <i>Eidmannella pallida</i> (Emerton, 1875)* | Gertsch 1984 |
| Oecobiidae | |
| <i>Oecobius navus</i> Blackwall, 1849^ | Cutler 1973--misidentified <i>O. annulipes</i> Lucas, 1846 (per Cutler) |
| Oxyopidae | |
| <i>Oxyopes salticus</i> Hentz, 1845 | BugGuide #759446; Cutler 1976 |
| <i>Oxyopes scalaris</i> Hentz, 1845 | Brady 1964; Dondale & Redner 1990 |
| <i>Peucetia viridans</i> (Hentz, 1832)^ | iNaturalist #27343077 |
| Philodromidae | |
| <i>Ebo iviei</i> Sauer & Platnick, 1972* | Dondale & Redner 1978 |
| <i>Ebo pepinensis</i> Gertsch, 1933 | Sauer & Platnick 1972; Schick 1969 |
| <i>Ebo latithorax</i> Keyserling, 1884 | University of Minnesota (#V Ce 31.155) |
| <i>Philodromus cespitum</i> (Walckenaer, 1802) | Denver Museum of Nature and Science (#ZA.9218); Jennings & Cutler 1996 |
| <i>Philodromus exilis</i> Banks, 1892 | Dondale & Redner 1968 |
| <i>Philodromus imbecillus</i> Keyserling, 1880 | Dondale & Redner 1968; Jennings & Cutler 1996 |
| <i>Philodromus infuscatus</i> Keyserling, 1880 | Denver Museum of Nature and Science (#ZA.23260) |
| <i>Philodromus keyserlingi</i> Marx, 1890 | Jennings & Cutler 1996 |
| <i>Philodromus marxi</i> Keyserling, 1880 | Dondale & Redner 1968 |

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| <i>Philodromus minutus</i> Banks, 1892 | Dondale & Redner 1968 |
| <i>Philodromus oneida</i> Levi, 1951 | Denver Museum of Nature and Science (#ZA.31386) |
| <i>Philodromus peninsulanus</i> Gertsch, 1934 | BugGuide #1464972 ; Dondale & Redner 1968 |
| <i>Philodromus pernix</i> Blackwall, 1846 | Jennings & Cutler 1996 |
| <i>Philodromus placidus</i> Banks, 1892 | Jennings & Cutler 1996 |
| <i>Philodromus praelustris</i> Keyserling, 1880 | BugGuide #1065696; Dondale & Redner 1978 |
| <i>Philodromus rufus</i> Walckenaer, 1826 | University of Minnesota (#V Ce 31.50, 31.89, 31.102) |
| <i>Philodromus rufus quartus</i> Dondale & Redner, 1968 | Dondale & Redner 1978; Spaulding (unpublished data) |
| <i>Philodromus rufus vibrans</i> Dondale, 1967 | Dondale & Redner 1968; Jennings & Cutler 1996 |
| <i>Philodromus vulgaris</i> (Hentz, 1847) | Jennings & Cutler 1996 |
| <i>Rhysodromus alascensis</i> (Keyserling, 1884) | Dondale & Redner 1978; University of Minnesota (#V Ce 31.39; 31.40) |
| <i>Rhysodromus histrio</i> (Latreille, 1819) | Jennings & Cutler 1996 |
| <i>Thanatus formicinus</i> (Clerck, 1757) | Jennings & Cutler 1996 |
| <i>Thanatus coloradensis</i> Keyserling, 1880 | University of Minnesota (#V Ce 31.56, 31.57) |
| <i>Thanatus rubicellus</i> Mello-Leitão, 1929 | BugGuide #2140432 |
| <i>Thanatus striatus</i> (C. L. Koch, 1845) | Jennings & Cutler 1996 |
| <i>Thanatus vulgaris</i> Simon, 1870* | Dondale & Redner 1978 |
| <i>Tibellus asiaticus</i> Kulczinski, 1908* | Dondale & Redner 1978 |
| <i>Tibellus duttoni</i> (Hentz, 1847) | Jennings & Cutler 1996 |
| <i>Tibellus maritimus</i> Simon, 1875 | Cutler 1971; Cutler et al. 1975; Jennings & Cutler 1996 |
| <i>Tibellus oblongus</i> (Walckenaer, 1802) | Jennings & Cutler 1996 |
| Pholcidae | |
| <i>Crossopriza lyoni</i> (Blackwall, 1867)†^ | iNaturalist #94814509 |
| <i>Pholcophora americana</i> Banks, 1896 | BugGuide #2252841 |
| <i>Pholcus crypticolens</i> Bösenberg & Strand, 1906†^ | iNaturalist #353849272 |
| <i>Pholcus manueli</i> Gertsch, 1937† | Cutler 2007 |
| <i>Pholcus opilionoides</i> (Schrank, 1781)† | BugGuide #765731 |
| <i>Pholcus phalangioides</i> (Fuesslin, 1775)† | BugGuide #789233 |
| <i>Spermophora senoculata</i> (Dugès, 1836)† | Roth 1993 |
| Phrurolithidae | |
| <i>Phrurotimpus alarius</i> (Hentz, 1847) | Dondale & Redner 1982; University of Minnesota (#V Ce 33.39) |
| <i>Phrurotimpus borealis</i> (Emerton, 1911) | BugGuide #1103002; Dondale & Redner 1982 |
| <i>Phrurotimpus certus</i> Gertsch, 1941 | BugGuide #2134291; Dondale & Redner 1982 |
| <i>Phrurotimpus palustris</i> (Banks, 1892) | Platnick, 2019 |
| <i>Scotinella minnetonka</i> (Chamberlin & Gertsch, 1930) | Chamberlin & Gertsch 1930 |
| <i>Scotinella pugnata</i> (Emerton, 1890) | Dondale & Redner 1982; BugGuide #2126997 |
| Pisauridae | |
| <i>Pisaurina brevipes</i> (Emerton, 1911)* | iNaturalist #203305797 in adjacent Wisconsin |
| <i>Pisaurina mira</i> (Walckenaer, 1837) | Dondale & Redner 1990; Heimer et al. 1984 |
| Salticidae | |
| <i>Admestina wheeleri</i> (Peckham & Peckham, 1888) | Heimer et al. 1984; Richman et al. 2012 |

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| <i>Attidops youngi</i> Peckham & Peckham, 1888 | Stratton et al. 1979 |
| <i>Attinella concolor</i> (Banks, 1895) | Prószyński 1973a |
| <i>Attinella dorsatus</i> (Banks, 1895)* | Richman et al. 2012 |
| <i>Attulus ammophilus</i> (Thorell, 1875) | iNaturalist #175451934 |
| <i>Attulus cutleri</i> (Prószyński, 1980) | Prószyński 1980; Richman et al. 2012 |
| <i>Attulus fasciger</i> (Simon, 1880)‡ | BugGuide #749285; Richman et al. 2012 |
| <i>Attulus finschi</i> (L. Koch, 1879) | Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Attulus floricola</i> (C. L. Koch, 1837) | Cutler 1971; Ehmann 2002; Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Attulus striatus</i> (Emerton, 1911) | Cutler 1971; Prószyński 1980 |
| <i>Chalcoscirtus diminutus</i> (Banks, 1896) | Edwards 2003a; Richman et al. 2012 |
| <i>Colonus puerpera</i> (Hentz, 1846)^ | Richman et al. 2012 |
| <i>Eris flava</i> (Peckham & Peckham, 1888) | Richman et al. 2012, iNaturalist #92440282 |
| <i>Eris militaris</i> (Hentz, 1835) | Ehmann 2002; Ehmann & Boyd 1997; Richman et al. 2012 |
| <i>Euophrys monadnock</i> Emerton, 1891 | Richman et al. 2012 |
| <i>Evarcha hoyi</i> (Peckham & Peckham, 1883) | Ehmann & Boyd 1997; Marusik & Logunov 1998; Richman et al. 2012 |
| <i>Evarcha prozynyiskii</i> Maruxik & Logunov, 1998* | Marusik & Logunov 1998; Richman et al. 2012 |
| <i>Ghelna canadensis</i> (Banks, 1897) | Ehmann & Boyd 1997; Richman et al. 2012 |
| <i>Habronattus altanus</i> (Gertsch, 1934)* | Richman et al. 2012 |
| <i>Habronattus americanus</i> (Keyserling, 1884) | Griswold 1987; Richman et al. 2012 |
| <i>Habronattus borealis</i> (Banks, 1895) | Richman et al. 2012; University of Minnesota (#V Ce 39.110, 39.234) |
| <i>Habronattus calcaratus maddisoni</i> Griswold, 1987 | Ehmann 2011 |
| <i>Habronattus captiosus</i> (Gertsch, 1934) | Gertsch 1934b; Griswold 1987; Heimer et al. 1987 |
| <i>Habronattus cognatus</i> (Peckham & Peckham, 1901) | Griswold 1987; Ehmann 2002; Ehmann & Boyd 1997 |
| <i>Habronattus cuspidatus</i> Griswold, 1987 | Griswold 1987; Ehmann 2015 season--personal communication |
| <i>Habronattus decorus</i> (Blackwall, 1846) | Griswold 1987; Richman et al. 2012 |
| <i>Habronattus texanus</i> (Chamberlin, 1924) | Minnesota DNR 1995; Richman et al. 2012 |
| <i>Habronattus viridipes</i> (Hentz, 1846) | Griswold 1987; Ehmann 2002; Ehmann & Boyd 1997 |
| <i>Hentzia mitrata</i> (Hentz, 1847) | Richman 1989; Richman et al. 2012 |
| <i>Hentzia palmarum</i> (Hentz, 1832) | Heimer et al. 1984; Richman 1989 |
| <i>Lyssomanes viridis</i> (Walckenaer, 1837)^ | BugGuide #1243070 |
| <i>Maevia inclemens</i> (Walckenaer, 1837) | Ehmann 2002; Ehmann & Boyd 1997 |
| <i>Marpissa formosa</i> (Banks, 1892) | Ehmann 2002 |
| <i>Marpissa grata</i> (Gertsch, 1936) | Barnes 1958; Cutler 1971; Gertsch 1936; Ehmann & Boyd 1997 |
| <i>Marpissa lineata</i> (C. L. Koch, 1848) | Richman et al. 2012 |
| <i>Marpissa pikei</i> (Peckham & Peckham, 1888) | Ehmann 2002; Ehmann & Boyd 1997 |
| <i>Menemerus bivittatus</i> (Dufour, 1831)^ | Cutler 1990; Richman et al. 2012 |
| <i>Naphrys pulex</i> (Hentz, 1846) | Richman 1981; Richman et al. 2012 |
| <i>Neon ellamae</i> Gertsch & Ivie, 1955 | Cutler 1977; Richman et al. 2012 |
| <i>Neon nelli</i> Peckham & Peckham, 1889 | Cutler et al. 1975; Ehman & Boyd 1997 |
| <i>Paradamoetas fontanus</i> (Levi, 1951) | Cutler 1981; Ehmann & Boyd 1997; Minnesota DNR 1995 |
| <i>Peckhamia picata</i> (Hentz, 1846) | Cutler 1977; Richman et al. 2012 |

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| <i>Peckhamia scorpionia</i> (Hentz, 1846) | University of Minnesota (#V Ce 39.61) |
| <i>Pelegrina arizonensis</i> (Peckham & Peckham, 1901) | Cutler & Jennings 1992; Ehmann 2002; Ehmann & Boyd 1997 |
| <i>Pelegrina exigua</i> (Banks, 1892) | Cutler 1977; Ehmann 2015 season--personal communication |
| <i>Pelegrina flavipes</i> (Peckham & Peckham, 1888) | Cutler & Jennings 1992; Ehmann 2002 |
| <i>Pelegrina galathea</i> (Walckenaer, 1837) | BugGuide #2247481 |
| <i>Pelegrina insignis</i> (Banks, 1892) | Cutler & Jennings 1992; Ehmann & Boyd 1997; Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Pelegrina montana</i> (Emerton, 1891)* | Richman et al. 2012 |
| <i>Pelegrina proterva</i> (Walckenaer, 1837) | Cutler 1981; Cutler & Jennings 1992; Ehmann 2002 |
| <i>Pellenattus peninsularis</i> (Emerton, 1925) | Richman et al. 2012 |
| <i>Pellenes lapponicus</i> (Sundevall, 1833)* | Richman et al. 2012 |
| <i>Phidippus apacheanus</i> Chamberlin & Gertsch, 1929 | Minnesota DNR 1995; Richman et al. 2012 |
| <i>Phidippus audax</i> (Hentz, 1845) | Edwards 2004 |
| <i>Phidippus borealis</i> Banks, 1895 | Edwards 2004 |
| <i>Phidippus californicus</i> Peckham & Peckham, 1901^ | iNaturalist #231102205 |
| <i>Phidippus clarus</i> Keyserling, 1884 | Cutler 1981; Edwards 2004; Ehmann 2002; Ehmann & Boyd 1997 |
| <i>Phidippus cryptus</i> Edwards, 2004 | Edwards 2004 |
| <i>Phidippus insignarius</i> C. L. Koch, 1846 | Edwards 2004 |
| <i>Phidippus johnsoni</i> (Peckham & Peckham, 1883)^ | iNaturalist #253469055 |
| <i>Phidippus otiosus</i> (Hentz, 1846)^ | Edwards 2004; Richman et al. 2012 |
| <i>Phidippus pius</i> Scheffer, 1906 | Minnesota DNR 1995 |
| <i>Phidippus princeps</i> (Peckham & Peckham, 1883) | Edwards 2004; Ehmann & Boyd 1997; Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Phidippus purpuratus</i> Keyserling, 1884 | Edwards 2004; Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Phidippus regius</i> C. L. Koch, 1846^ | Cutler 1977 |
| <i>Phidippus whitmani</i> Peckham & Peckham, 1909 | Edwards 2004; Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Phlegra hentzi</i> (Marx, 1890) | Richman et al. 2012 |
| <i>Platycryptus undatus</i> (DeGeer, 1778) | Barnes 1958 |
| <i>Plexippus paykulli</i> (Audouin, 1826)^ | BugGuide #2377923 |
| <i>Poultonella alboimmaculata</i> (Peckham & Peckham, 1883)* | Richman et al. 2012 |
| <i>Salticus scenicus</i> (Clerck, 1757)‡ | Cutler 1973 |
| <i>Sassacus cyaneus</i> (Hentz, 1846)* | Richman et al. 2012 |
| <i>Sassacus papenhoei</i> Peckham & Peckham, 1895 | Minnesota DNR 1995; Richman 2008 |
| <i>Sibianor aemulus</i> (Gertsch, 1934) | Gertsch 1934b; Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Synageles noxiosus</i> (Hentz, 1850) | Richman et al. 2012 |
| <i>Synageles occidentalis</i> Cutler, 1987 | Cutler 1987; Museum of Comparative Zoology (MCZ#24842, MCZ#24843) |
| <i>Synomesyna formica</i> Hentz, 1846 | Richman et al. 2012 |
| <i>Talavera minuta</i> (Banks, 1895) | BugGuide #408080; Richman et al. 2012 |
| <i>Tutelina elegans</i> (Hentz, 1846) | Richman et al. 2012 |
| <i>Tutelina formicaria</i> (Emerton, 1891) | Ehmann 2002; Richman et al. 2012 |
| <i>Tutelina harti</i> (Emerton, 1891) | BugGuide #536384; Richman et al. 2012 |
| <i>Tutelina similis</i> (Banks, 1895) | Cutler 1981; Ehmann 2002; Ehman & Boyd 1997; Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Zygoballus nervosus</i> (Peckham & Peckham, 1888) | Richman et al. 2012 |

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| <i>Zygoballus rufipes</i> Peckham & Peckham, 1885 | Richman et al. 2012 |
| Segestriidae | |
| <i>Ariadna bicolor</i> (Hentz, 1842)* | University of Minnesota (#V Ce 16.3)--No collection data |
| Sicariidae | |
| <i>Loxosceles reclusa</i> Gertsch & Mulaik, 1940^ | Museum of Comparative Zoology (MCZ#52657); Weber 2002 |
| Sparassidae | |
| <i>Heteropoda venatoria</i> (Linnaeus, 1767)^ | Cutler 1973 |
| Tetragnathidae | |
| <i>Glenognatha foxi</i> (McCook, 1894) | Levi 1980; BugGuide #1707503 |
| <i>Leucauge venusta</i> (Walckenaer, 1841) | Levi 1980 |
| <i>Meta ovalis</i> (Gertsch, 1933) | Levi 1980 |
| <i>Metallina curtisi</i> Chamberlin & Ivie, 1941 | Levi 1980 |
| <i>Pachygnatha autumnalis</i> Marx, 1884* | Dondale et al. 2003; Weber 2002 |
| <i>Pachygnatha brevis</i> Keyserling, 1884* | BugGuide #1344805 |
| <i>Pachygnatha clercki</i> Sundevall, 1823* | Dondale et al. 2003 |
| <i>Pachygnatha dorothea</i> McCook, 1884 | Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Pachygnatha tristriata</i> C. L. Koch, 1845 | Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Pachygnatha xanthostoma</i> C. L. Koch, 1845 | Levi 1980 |
| <i>Tetragnatha caudata</i> Emerton, 1884 | Cutler 1971; Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Tetragnatha dearmata</i> Thorell, 1873 | Levi 1981a |
| <i>Tetragnatha elongata</i> Walckenaer, 1842 | Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Tetragnatha extensa</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) | Levi 1981a |
| <i>Tetragnatha guatemalensis</i> O. P.-Cambridge, 1889 | Levi 1981a |
| <i>Tetragnatha laboriosa</i> Hentz, 1850 | Cutler 1971; Denver Museum of Nature and Science (#ZA.9533) |
| <i>Tetragnatha pallescens</i> F. O. P.-Cambridge, 1903 | BugGuide #1454409 ; Levi 1981a |
| <i>Tetragnatha shoshone</i> Levi, 1981* | Dondale et al. 2003 |
| <i>Tetragnatha straminea</i> Emerton, 1884 | Levi 1981a |
| <i>Tetragnatha vermiformis</i> Emerton, 1884* | Levi 1981a |
| <i>Tetragnatha versicolor</i> Walckenaer, 1842 | Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Tetragnatha viridis</i> Walckenaer, 1841 | Heimer et al. 1984 |
| Theridiidae | |
| <i>Asagena americana</i> (Emerton 1882) | BugGuide #749287 |
| <i>Canalidion montanum</i> (Emerton 1882) | Levi 1957a |
| <i>Chryso</i> sp. (undescribed) | BugGuide #1084981 |
| <i>Coleosoma floridanum</i> Banks 1900 | Cutler 1973 |
| <i>Crustulina altera</i> Gertsch & Archer 1942 | Levi 1957b |
| <i>Crustulina sticta</i> (O. P.-Cambridge 1861) | Levi 1957b |
| <i>Cryptachaea rupicola</i> (Emerton 1882)* | Levi 1955 |
| <i>Dipoena nigra</i> (Emerton 1882) | Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Emertonella funebris</i> (Hentz 1850) | Levi 1954a; Levi 1963a |
| <i>Emertonella pepini</i> (Levi 1954)* | Levi 1954b |
| <i>Enoplognatha caricis</i> (Hickert 1876) | Levi 1957a |

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| <i>Enoplognatha intrepida</i> (Sørensen 1898) | Levi 1957a |
| <i>Enoplognatha marmorata</i> (Hentz 1850) | Heimer et al. 1984; Levi 1957a |
| <i>Enoplognatha ovata</i> (Clerck 1757)‡ | BugGuide #1107973, #1107977; Levi 1957a--eastern part of state, moving west |
| <i>Euryopsis argentea</i> Emerton 1882* | Levi 1954a |
| <i>Euryopsis saukea</i> Levi, 1951 | Heimer et al. 1984; Levi 1954b |
| <i>Hentziectypus globosus</i> (Hentz, 1850) | Cutler 1971; Levi 1955 |
| <i>Lasaeola prona</i> (Menge, 1868)* | Levi 1963a |
| <i>Latrodectus geometricus</i> C. L. Koch, 1841^ | iNaturalist #144272479 |
| <i>Latrodectus hesperus</i> Chamberlin & Ivie, 1935^ | Cutler 1973; Denning 1937? |
| <i>Latrodectus mactans</i> (Fabricius, 1775)^ | Cutler 1973; Denning 1937 |
| <i>Latrodectus variolus</i> Walckenaer, 1837* | Levi 1959c |
| <i>Neospintharus trigonum</i> (Hentz, 1850) | Exline & Levi 1962 |
| <i>Neottiura bimaculata</i> (Linnaeus, 1767) | iNaturalist #226352246 |
| <i>Parasteatoda tabulata</i> (Levi, 1980) | BugGuide #802604, #966161 |
| <i>Parasteatoda tepidariorum</i> (C. L. Koch, 1841) | Levi 1963b |
| <i>Pholcomma hirsutum</i> Emerton, 1882* | Levi 1957c |
| <i>Platnickina alabamensis</i> (Gertsch & Archer, 1942) | BugGuide #1826189 ; Levi 1957a |
| <i>Rhomphaea fictilium</i> (Hentz, 1850) | Heimer et al. 1984; Weber 2002 |
| <i>Robertus banksi</i> (Kaston, 1946)* | Kaston 1946 |
| <i>Robertus eremophilus</i> Chamberlin, 1928 | BugGuide #1073922 |
| <i>Robertus fuscus</i> (Emerton, 1894) | Kaston 1946 |
| <i>Robertus riparius</i> (Keyserling, 1886) | Kaston 1946 |
| <i>Robertus spinifer</i> (Emerton, 1909)* | Kaston 1946 |
| <i>Rugathodes aurantius</i> (Emerton, 1915) | BugGuide #1860503 |
| <i>Rugathodes sexpunctatus</i> (Emerton, 1882) | Levi 1957a |
| <i>Steatoda albomaculata</i> (DeGeer, 1778) | Levi 1957b |
| <i>Steatoda borealis</i> (Hentz, 1850) | Heimer et al. 1984; Levi 1957b |
| <i>Steatoda triangulosa</i> (Walckenaer, 1802)‡ | BugGuide #726341 |
| <i>Theonoe stridula</i> Crosby, 1906* | Levi 1955 |
| <i>Theridion albidum</i> (Banks, 1895) | BugGuide #716703 |
| <i>Theridion differens</i> Emerton, 1882 | Levi 1957a |
| <i>Theridion frondeum</i> (Hentz, 1850) | Heimer et al. 1984; Levi 1957a |
| <i>Theridion glaucescens</i> Becker, 1879 | BugGuide #964119, #964123; Levi 1957a |
| <i>Theridion hemerobium</i> Simon, 1914 | Levi 1957a |
| <i>Theridion murarium</i> Emerton, 1882 | Heimer et al. 1984; Levi 1957a |
| <i>Theridion petraeum</i> L. Koch, 1872 | BugGuide #1558851 |
| <i>Theridion pictum</i> (Walckenaer, 1802) | Denver Museum of Nature and Science (#ZA.15336); Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Theridion pierre</i> Levi & Platnick, 2013 | BugGuide #2140618 |
| <i>Theridula emertoni</i> Levi, 1954 | Denver Museum of Nature & Science (#ZA.35348); Levi 1966 |
| <i>Theridula opulenta</i> (Walckenaer, 1841) | Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Thymoites minnesota</i> Levi, 1964 | Levi 1964b |

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| <i>Thymoites unimaculatus</i> (Emerton, 1882) | Cutler 1971; Levi 1957a |
| <i>Yunohamella lyrica</i> (Walckenaer, 1841) | BugGuide #726055 |
| Theridiosomatidae | |
| <i>Theridiosoma gemmosum</i> (L. Koch, 1877) | Coddington 1986; Dondale et al. 2003; Gertsch 1953 |
| Thomisidae | |
| <i>Bassaniana utahensis</i> (Gertsch, 1932) | Bowling & Sauer 1975 |
| <i>Bassaniana versicolor</i> (Keyserling, 1880) | Gertsch 1939b; Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Coriarachne brunneipes</i> Banks, 1893* | Bowling & Sauer 1975 |
| <i>Mecaphesa asperata</i> (Hentz, 1847) | Gertsch 1939b; Heimer et al. 1984; Jennings & Cutler 1996 |
| <i>Mecaphesa carletonica</i> (Dondale & Redner, 1976) | Denver Museum of Nature & Science (#ZA.23520) |
| <i>Mecaphesa celer</i> (Hentz, 1847) | Gertsch 1939b; Jennings & Cutler 1996 |
| <i>Misumena vatia</i> (Clerck, 1757) | Gertsch 1939b; Heimer et al. 1984; Jennings & Cutler 1996 |
| <i>Misumenoides formosipes</i> (Walckenaer, 1837) | Gertsch 1939b; Jennings & Cutler 1996 |
| <i>Misumessus oblongus</i> (Keyserling, 1880) | BugGuide #1105894 |
| <i>Modysticus modestus</i> (Scheffer, 1904)* | Gertsch 1953 |
| <i>Ozyptila americana</i> Banks, 1895 | Gertsch 1939b; Heimer et al. 1984 |
| <i>Ozyptila conspurcata</i> Thorell, 1877 | Cutler et al. 1975; Dondale & Redner 1975; Gertsch 1939b |
| <i>Ozyptila curvata</i> Dondale & Redner, 1975 | Dondale & Redner 1975 |
| <i>Ozyptila georgiana</i> Keyserling, 1880 | Dondale & Redner 1975 |
| <i>Ozyptila gertschi</i> Kurata, 1944* | Dondale & Redner 1978 |
| <i>Ozyptila monroensis</i> Keyserling, 1884 | Dondale & Redner 1978; Gertsch 1939b |
| <i>Ozyptila praticola</i> (C. L. Koch, 1837) | BugGuide #2252856 |
| <i>Ozyptila sincera canadensis</i> Dondale & Redner, 1975 | Dondale & Redner 1975 |
| <i>Spiracme triangulosus</i> (Emerton, 1894)* | Dondale & Redner 1978 |
| <i>Tmarus angulatus</i> Simon, 1875 | Gertsch 1939b; Heimer et al. 1984; Jennings & Cutler 1996 |
| <i>Xysticus acquiescens</i> Emerton, 1919* | Gertsch 1953 |
| <i>Xysticus alboniger</i> Turnbull Dondale & Redner, 1965 | Heimer et al. 1984; Jennings & Cutler 1996 |
| <i>Xysticus ampullatus</i> Turnbull Dondale & Redner, 1965 | Heimer et al. 1984; Jennings & Cutler 1996 |
| <i>Xysticus auctifigus</i> Keyserling, 1880 | Dondale & Redner 1978 |
| <i>Xysticus banksi</i> Bryant, 1931 | Jennings & Cutler 1996 |
| <i>Xysticus bicuspis</i> Keyserling, 1887 | Jennings & Cutler 1996 |
| <i>Xysticus britcheri</i> Gertsch, 1934* | Dondale & Redner 1978 |
| <i>Xysticus canadensis</i> Gertsch, 1934 | Denver Museum of Nature & Science (#ZA.24105) |
| <i>Xysticus chippewa</i> Gertsch, 1953 | Jennings & Cutler 1996 |
| <i>Xysticus discursans</i> Keyserling, 1880 | Cutler 1971; Jennings & Cutler 1996 |
| <i>Xysticus elegans</i> Keyserling, 1880 | Cutler et al. 1975; Gertsch 1939b; Jennings & Cutler 1996 |
| <i>Xysticus ellipticus</i> Turnbull Dondale and Redner, 1965 | Cutler et al. 1975 |
| <i>Xysticus emertoni</i> Keyserling, 1880 | Gertsch 1939b; Heimer et al. 1984; Jennings & Cutler 1996 |
| <i>Xysticus ferox</i> (Hentz, 1847) | Cutler et al. 1975; Gertsch 1939b; Jennings & Cutler 1996 |
| <i>Xysticus fervidus</i> Gertsch, 1953 | BugGuide #715012 |
| <i>Xysticus fraternus</i> Banks, 1895 | Dondale & Redner 1978; Gertsch 1939b |

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| <i>Xysticus funestus</i> Keyserling, 1880 | BugGuide #2474963 |
| <i>Xysticus gulosus</i> Keyserling, 1880 | Gertsch 1939b; Jennings & Cutler 1996 |
| <i>Xysticus luctans</i> (C. L. Koch, 1845) | Gertsch 1939b; Jennings & Cutler 1996 |
| <i>Xysticus luctuosus</i> (Blackwall, 1836) | Cutler et al. 1975; Gertsch 1939b |
| <i>Xysticus montanensis</i> Keyserling, 1887* | Dondale & Redner 1978 |
| <i>Xysticus obscurus</i> Collett, 1877 | Cutler et al. 1975; Jennings & Cutler 1975 |
| <i>Xysticus pellax</i> O. P.-Cambridge, 1894 | Jennings & Cutler 1996 |
| <i>Xysticus posti</i> Sauer, 1968* | Dondale & Redner 1978 |
| <i>Xysticus punctatus</i> Keyserling, 1880 | Heimer et al. 1984; Jennings & Cutler 1996 |
| <i>Xysticus triguttatus</i> Keyserling, 1880 | Gertsch 1939b; Heimer et al. 1984; Jennings & Cutler 1996 |
| Titanoeceidae | |
| <i>Titanoeca americana</i> (Emerton, 1888) | Leech 1972; University of Minnesota (#V Ce 8.33) |
| <i>Titanoeca nigrella</i> (Chamberlin, 1919)* | Leech 1972 |
| Trechaleidae | |
| <i>Cupiennius salei</i> (Keyserling, 1877)^ | Cutler 1973 |
| Trachelidae | |
| <i>Meriola decepta</i> (Banks, 1895)* | Platnick & Shadab 1974 |
| <i>Trachelas tranquillus</i> (Hentz, 1847) | BugGuide #732101, 732114 |
| Uloboridae | |
| <i>Hyptiotes cavatus</i> (Hentz, 1847) | Muma & Gertsch 1964; iNaturalist #31305854 |
| <i>Hyptiotes gertschi</i> Chamberlin & Ivie, 1935* | Muma & Gertsch 1964 |
| <i>Uloborus glomus</i> (Walckenaer, 1842) | Heimer et al. 1984 |
| Zoropsidae | |
| <i>Zoropsis spinimana</i> (Dufour, 1820)^ | iNaturalist #100813987 |

DISCUSSION

County-level distributions have also been assembled, but are not detailed here in the interest of space. Regardless, a brief overview provides some understanding of how little is known about Minnesota's spider fauna. A total of 540 species of the 552 with known occurrence in the state are represented by county-level data (97.8%). The number of species records in each of Minnesota's 87 counties ranges from 13-245 with an average of 63.6 species per county and a median of 52 species. Two counties have records of 20 spider species or fewer and ten counties have records of over 100 species. Scott (103), Dakota (118), Washington (137), Anoka (154), Ramsey (187), and Hennepin (245) Counties are part of the

Twin Cities greater metropolitan area. That has resulted in above average collecting (due to the University of Minnesota) and greater participation in the Spiders of Minnesota Project on iNaturalist.

St. Louis County (192) has Minnesota's fifth largest city (Duluth) and is the largest county in Minnesota; it also has experienced higher than average collection efforts by the author.

Clearwater County (157) contains the Itasca Field Station associated with the University of Minnesota which served for the site of the most thorough Minnesota spider survey that could be found (Heimer et al. 1984). Blue Earth County (199) and Nicollet County (100) have experienced greater collection efforts due to their proximity to the author's residence.

Several notable species were collected by the author during the development of this checklist (and are deposited in the collection at Bethany Lutheran College). Since the distribution of spiders in North America is so poorly understood, many of the records contained in this paper expand the known distribution for several species. A few are highlighted below:

A female *Pholcus opilionoides* Schrank was collected from a woodland on the campus of Bethany Lutheran College in Mankato; this represented one of the first records of this species in North America. The voucher specimen can be viewed on BugGuide (<http://bugguide.net/node/view/765731>). More females were collected in distant Sandstone, MN (Pine County) during the summer of 2015 and now this species is known from 13 counties in Minnesota.

A specimen of an undescribed member of *Chryso/Arctachaea* (Theridiidae) was collected in June 2015 near Jessenland, MN (<http://bugguide.net/node/view/1084981/bgpape>) during a bioblitz with the U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service. This specimen is deposited in the collection at Bethany Lutheran College awaiting formal description. An additional specimen presumed to be this species was collected 17 August 2016 in Traverse County.

Several other collected specimens represented significant range expansions beyond that indicated in the literature: *Singa eugeni* Levi, *Anyphaena pectorosa* L. Koch, *Parasteatoda tabulata* Levi, and *Emblyna decapriini* (Kaston) to name a few. A male *Sphodros niger* Hentz was collected during a bioblitz and was the first confirmed naturally occurring mygalomorph for the state; this species is likely a resident in counties bordering the Mississippi River south of Minneapolis/St. Paul.

The challenge that involved the genus *Latrodectus* Walckenaer is worthy of being detailed here. Bruce Cutler (1973) indicates that *L. hesperus* (Chamberlin & Ivie 1935) and *L. mactans* (Fabricius 1775) occur as accidental introductions in imports. Denning (1937) indicates a collection of three female *Latrodectus* with one identified by R. V. Chamberlain as *L. mactans texanus*. The World Spider Catalog indicates synonymy of this name with *L. hesperus* which suggests this species may naturally occur. However, Levi (1959) indicates records of *L. variolus* Walckenaer, 1837 (as *L. curacaviensis* Muller 1776) from Wisconsin and South Dakota. He also indicates that the ranges of the other species do not approach Minnesota, suggesting that *L. variolus* is actually the most likely species to occur naturally in the state. A few photographs of

Latrodectus variolus have been sent to the author seem to confirm this assumption. Further efforts to collect specimens is warranted.

In conclusion, this checklist is intended to be a starting point for those wishing to know more about Minnesota's spider fauna. New species have been added to the list regularly as a result of collecting efforts which suggests that while extensive, this list is far from complete. In addition to further survey work, an effort should be made to confirm the identities of specimens held at the University of Minnesota. Please direct any corrections to the author.

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APPENDIX--Omissions

***Zygiella dispar* (Kulczynski, 1885)**—Records found in Gertsch 1964a and Levi 1974. Both of these authors suggested synonymy of *Z. dispar* with *Zygiella nearctica* Gertsch 1964 which is the likely species for Minnesota according to published ranges (Dondale et al. 2003). In this checklist is recorded as the latter and as hypothetical.

***Bathyphantes nigrinus* (Westring, 1851)**—Record found in University of Minnesota collection (#V Ce 27.1). This specimen was collected in Stillwater, MN on 15 July 1933. Due to the strictly Palearctic distribution of this species, it has been excluded at this time and assumed to be a misidentification.

***Gonatium rubens* (Blackwall, 1833)**—Record found in Heimer et al., 1984. This species has a Palearctic distribution and this record is likely a case of a misidentified *G. crassipalpus* and has been recorded as such in this checklist.

***Jacksonella falconerii* (Jackson, 1908)**—Record found in Heimer et al., 1984. This species has a Palearctic distribution and this record is likely a case of misidentification. This species is omitted for now.

***Pityohyphantes phrygianus* (C. L. Koch, 1836)**—Record found in Blauvelt, 1936 from

Wisconsin. There are also specimens in the University of Minnesota collection (#V Ce 27.56, 27.57). However, the World Spider Catalog indicates this species has a strictly Palearctic distribution, suggesting these specimens were misidentified. This species is omitted for now.

***Mimetus syllepsicus* Hentz, 1832**—Records found in University of Minnesota collection (#V Ce 30.1, 30.2). These specimens were collected on 28-29 May 1934 in Itasca State Park. This species has a more southern distribution in North America and after conversations with Dr. Daniel Mott, it was concluded that they were likely misidentified. This species is omitted for now.

***Oecobius annulipes* Lucas, 1846**—Record found in Cutler, 1973. Personal communication with Bruce Cutler has resolved that this specimen was initially misidentified. The checklist includes the correctly identified specimen as *O. navus* Blackwall, 1849.

***Philodromus aureolus* (Clerck, 1757)**—Numerous records were found in University of Minnesota collection (#V Ce 31.104, 31.147, 31.157, 31.158, 31.159, 31.160, 31.161, 31.162, 31.163, 31.41, 31.87, 31.89). This species has a Palearctic distribution and therefore these records likely represent misidentified specimens. This species is omitted for now.

***Admestina tibialis* (C. L. Koch, 1846)**—Record found in Heimer et al. 1984. Richman et al. 2012

has a range map that suggest this record was incorrect. In this checklist the record has been assigned to the more likely *Admestina wheeleri* (Peckham & Peckham 1888).

***Habronattus agilis* (Banks, 1893)**—Record found in Cutler 1977 and Ehmann & Boyd 1997.

Richman et al. 2012 has a range map that indicates this species has a distribution along the Atlantic Coast of North America from Maine to North Carolina. This paper includes Cutler as an author and is assumed to be a correction of Cutler 1977. New Mexico State University has a specimen (#NMSUACA0001868) from 6 August 1977 collected by Cutler and is assumed to be the specimen in question. Ehmann has indicated his records were erroneous as well (personal communication).

***Neon plutonus* Gertsch & Ivie, 1955** –Record found in Richman & Cutler 1978. Richman et al.

2012 indicates possible synonymy with *N. ellamae* Gertsch & Ivie 1955 and indicates the latter has been recorded in Minnesota. It is assumed that this is a correction of the 1978 list.

***Phlegra fasciata* (Hahn, 1826)** –Record found in Cutler 1977. Richman et al. 2012 which

includes Bruce Cutler in its list of authors does not include this Palearctic species in the North American fauna but does include *P. hentzi* (Marx, 1890); this is simply a taxonomic change.

***Crustulina guttata* (Wider, 1934)** –Two records found in the University of Minnesota collection (#V Ce 26.44, V Ce 26.45). This species has a Palearctic distribution according to the World Spider Catalog and therefore these records likely represent misidentified specimens. This species is omitted for now.

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